# **Batfish cheat sheet**

Batfish builds vendor independent models from vendor configs. The models cover configuration settings as well as network behaviors such as packet forwarding and translation. Batfish questions enable you to query the models and ensure correct network behavior even before configuration is deployed.

#### Install

```
$ docker pull batfish/allinone
$ docker run -v batfish-data:/data -p 8888:8888 -p
9997:9997 -p 9996:9996 batfish/allinone
$ python3 -m pip install --upgrade
git+https://github.com/batfish/pybatfish.git
```

## **Python imports**

- >>> from pybatfish.client.commands import \*
- >>> from pybatfish.question.question import load questions
- >>> from pybatfish.question import bfq
- >>> load questions()

#### **Analyze network snapshots**

- # Snapshot packaging instructions and examples >>> bf init snapshot("/path/to/snapshot")
- # Ask a question and get a <a href="Pandas">Pandas</a> dataframe
- >>> answer = bfq.nodeProperties().answer()
- >>> answer df = answer.frame()
- # See all columns and pull out values in a column.
- >>> df.columns
- >>> answer df["NTP Servers"]

# **Batfish questions**

# **Configuration data**

#### nodeProperties

Device-wide configuration settings

#### **interfaceProperties**

Configuration settings of interfaces

#### **ipOwners**

Where IP addresses are attached

**bgpProcessConfiguration bgpPeerConfiguration** Settings related to BGP

**ospfProcessConfiguration** ospfInterfaceConfiguration **ospfAreaConfiguration** Settings related to OSPF

#### **mlagProperties**

MLAG configuration settings

#### <u>switchedVlanProperties</u>

Settings of switched VLANs

#### **vxlanVniProperties**

Settings of VXLAN VNIs

#### f5BigipVipConfiguration

Settings of VIPs in F5 Big IP

### definedStructures

Structures defined in the configuration

#### <u>referencedStructures</u>

Structures referenced in configurations

#### <u>viModel</u>

Get the full vendor-independent model

# **Configuration hygiene**

#### undefinedReferences

References to undefined structures

#### unusedStructures

Defined but not used structures

# **Network adjacencies**

edges(edgeType=Layer1) edges(edgeType=Layer2) edges(edgeType=Layer3) Network edges at different layers

edges(edgeType=BGP) edges(edgeType=EIGRP) edges(edgeType=ISIS) edges(edgeType=OSPF) edges(edgeType=RIP) Routing protocol adjacencies

edges(edgeType=IPSec) Configured IPSec tunnels

edges(edgeType=VXLAN) VXLAN adjacencies

#### **Configuration compatibility**

#### **bgpSessionCompatibility bgpSessionStatus**

BGP peering session compatibility

### **ospfSessionCompatibility** Compatibility of OSPF configuration

#### **ipsecSessionStatus**

Compatibility of IPSec tunnels

# **Analyze routing**

Flow path analysis

**traceroute** 

All paths of a flow from its source

<u>bidirectionalTraceroute</u>

All forward and reverse flow paths

**ACL** and firewall analysis

**testFilters** 

Test how a filter (ACL) treats a packet

<u>searchFilters</u>

Find packets that are permitted or denied

by a filter

compareFilters

Find how a filter differs across two

snapshots

**filterLineReachability** 

Find lines that will not match any packet

#### routes **IpmRoutes**

**Output RIBs** 

#### **testRoutePolicies**

Test how a routing policy treats a route

#### Search across all flows

#### reachability

Find flows matching path and header criteria

#### detectLoops

Find flows that will loop

#### **multipathConsistency**

Find flows treated differently along different paths

#### differentialReachability

Find flows treated differently in two snapshots

